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Services for the use of the
Grand Army of the Republic

SERVICES

#147-4

For the Use of the

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC

Headquarters
Grand Army of the Republic
April, 1923

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“Thy dead men shall live.”—Bible.

FOR THE
Observance of Memorial Day

“IT IS SWEET AND HONORABLE TO DIE FOR
ONE'S COUNTRY”—HORACE

Services for Memorial Day

[The Post will assemble at the order of the Post Commander, in the Post Hall (or elsewhere,) all comrades in uniform. The officers (if in the Post Hall) will take their usual stations.]

COMMANDER.—Sergeant-Major (*he rises and salutes, the Commander returning salute,*) you will prepare for parade. (*The Sergeant-Major will then form the Post in line, two ranks.*)

SERGEANT-MAJOR.—Commander, the Post is formed.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, you will ascertain if all in the ranks are comrades of the Grand Army of the Republic.

OFFICER OF THE DAY.—All in the ranks are comrades of the Grand Army of the Republic.

COMMANDER.—Adjutant, you will present the officers. (*The Adjutant will command "officers to the front and centre." Will place himself three paces in front and opposite centre of the line. The remaining officers will form on the right and left of the Adjutant facing the P. C. as follows: S. V. C., Surgeon, Chaplain, Adjutant, O. D., Q. M., O. G., J. V. C.*)

ADJUTANT.—OFFICERS, *Present Arms.*

COMMANDER.—(*Unless he has special orders for officers, will say:*) Officers to your stations. (*Officers will take their places in line, Chaplain one pace to left and front of Commander, Adjutant one pace to right and rear.*)

COMMANDER.—The Chaplain will invoke the Divine blessing. PARADE, *Rest*.

CHAPLAIN.—Almighty Father! humbly we bow before Thee, our Creator, Preserver, Guide and Protector, We thank Thee for our lives; for the mercy which has kept us until this hour; for Thy guidance on land and sea, by day and by night; for Thy constant care in the hour of danger; and for the preservation of our national integrity and unity. Be graciously near to our comrades who suffer from disease or wounds, and to the widows and orphans of those who fell in our holy cause; in all distress comfort them, and give us willing hearts and ready hands to supply their needs. Grant that the memory of our noble dead, who freely gave their lives for the land they loved, may dwell ever in our hearts. Bless our country; bless our Order: make it an instrument of great good. Keep our names on the roll of Thy servants, and at last receive us into that Grand Army above, where Thou, O God, art the Supreme Commander.

COMRADES.—Amen.

COMMANDER.—Attention! Adjutant, you will read the orders of the day.

[The Adjutant will then read the order of the Post Commander, and the National and Department orders for Memorial Day (unless these are to be read in the general service in the cemetery); also order of exercise, details for decoration of graves, etc., etc.]

COMMANDER.—Comrades, the duty of to-day is of impressive significance. We meet to honor our dead, and to deepen our reverence for their worth; to

strengthen among ourselves the bond of fraternity by recalling the memory of experiences common to us all; to encourage a more generous charity for our comrades who are sick or in distress, and for the destitute wards of the Grand Army; to renew our pledge of loyalty to our country and our flag, and to emphasize in the minds and hearts of all who may unite with us the privilege and duty of patriotism.

It is expected that throughout our services each one will manifest the most courteous and reverent decorum. Let our soldierly deportment be such that we may worthily honor the graves we decorate, the memories we cherish, the flag we salute and the Grand Army to which we belong.

[Should it have been necessary for comrades who have been detailed at a regular Post meeting for any special service to perform such duty previous to this parade, the Commander will call for their report.

Should it be necessary for such details to attend to the duty assigned them after parade, the Commander will announce the time and place of reassembling, and then order, "Parade, dismissed!"

*If the Post is to decorate the graves in a body the Commander, after the above address, will order the Post to move in columns by fours to the place where such decoration is to take place. The music on parade to and from the graves shall be that of *fife and drum*. If a band is desired is shall be used only on street parade *after decoration*, on the way to the hall or grove where the memorial address is to be made, at that place, and on the return to the Post Hall or place of assembly.

* See Special Services at Cemetery, page 10.

When a Post in a body decorates graves, or when, after the decoration of graves by detachments, the Post assembles for service in the cemetery, or when a cenotaph is decorated to the unknown (or unreturned) on some parade ground, a firing party with three rounds of blank cartridges shall be detailed to do escort duty, who shall march with arms reversed, unloaded; and at the cemetery or cenotaph, or at some other convenient place, after the decoration of graves and cenotaph has been completed, the Commander shall order the officer in charge of the firing party, "Salute the dead!" And that officer shall order, "Recover, arms!" "Order, arms!" etc., to "Fire!"

The Commander shall then dismiss the parade, or take up the line of march to Post Hall, and then dismiss to such time as further exercises shall be had, unless such exercises proceed immediately.

[These exercises are supposed to be more public in their character.*]

Special Services at Cemetery

[Should there be this special service, the address of the Commander, beginning "Comrades, the duty of to-day is of impressive significance," will not be given until the Post, band or choir, and attendant friends, have taken their positions around some monument or grave. Then this service shall be used:]

* See Public Exercises, page 15.

COMMANDER.—“Comrades, the duty of to-day,” etc.
(See Page 8.)

MUSIC.—By band or choir.

CHAPLAIN.—*Let us pray.* Almighty God! in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, who brought life and immortality to light, we bow before Thee on this Memorial Day. We thank Thee that out from the carnage of war, we have come to these days of peace. We thank Thee that the valor and devotion and sacrifice unto death of those whose memories we revere, vindicate our expectations that no threat against our country's honor shall ever be accomplished; but as in the past Thou didst give to our dead the spirit of fidelity and heroism, so Thou wilt give to those steadfast in the cause of human rights and liberty, of law and order, of social justice and national rectitude, Thy wisdom to direct, Thy might to strengthen, Thy love to bless.

O God, teach us to honor our dead by serving the country for which they died. O God, teach us to be grateful to our dead for what they wrought for us by our ready helpfulness of those, the widow and orphan, whose right is to mourn. O God! teach us to decorate the graves of our dead not only with a tribute beautiful and fragrant, that must fade, but with that fraternity whose love shall endure, with that charity that is fruitful of good works, with that loyalty which, while true to our country's flag, is supremely devoted to the cross, the symbol of our faith.

We thank Thee for peace; that the anger of cannon no longer burdens the air, that the gleam of the sabre and bayonet no longer blinds the eyes,

that the passion of war is stilled, and that mercy ministers to those who have submitted to the authority of the nation. May we give them a soldier's pardon, not forgetting the wrong that was done in the charity we accord.

Continue, we pray Thee, the memory of the dead; strengthen, we pray Thee, the hearts of the living; bless, we pray Thee, our whole people, that it may be a nation whose God is the Lord; deepen and ennoble that faith that shall make the Grand Army of the Republic the color guard of the nation's patriotism, and let our country now and forever be the "land of the free and the home of the brave." And to the end that all for which we pray may be wrought out in us effectually, grant, O God! that by Thy grace we may be enlisted in Thy great army of the redeemed under Jesus Christ, the Captain of our salvation. Amen.

COMMANDER.—This is the national day of memorial—the time when in mind and thought our glorious past is made to live again, and the noble men who moulded and shaped its destiny, though dead, are to memory once more instinct with life and being. It is the hour when a nation awakes to the remembrance of deeds of heroism performed in its defense; the day when a loyal people grateful for service rendered their country, unite to honor their patriot dead, to enrich and ennoble their own lives by recalling a public valor and a private worth that are immortal, and to encourage, by their solemn services, a more zealous and abid-

ing patriotism in the heart and life of every American citizen. Differences of party, creed and sect are to-day forgotten, while north and south, east and west, all over our broad land, our people, with reverent hearts, circle the sacred mounds where sleep our country's dead. The cares of business, the pursuits of pleasure, the usual and common concerns of secular life are put aside, while we bring flowers and wreaths of evergreen with which to decorate the graves of the men who have sacrificed on the altar of patriotic devotion everything that men hold dear, in order to preserve the integrity and unity, and to perpetuate the power and glory of our American republic. But on this Memorial Day let us not forget that many eyes are clouded with tears, that many hearts are heavy with regret, that many lives are desolate because of the father or brother, the husband or lover, who did not come back, and that many graves are the shrines of a sorrow whose influence is still potent though time has mercifully robbed it of its first keen anguish. Therefore, with our regard for the dead, let us mingle a tender sympathy for the living who mourn for the loved ones they have lost. And now, Comrades, as in this silent camping ground of our Nation's dead, with soldierly reverence and love we garland these passionless mounds, let us recall to memory the men who, in the time of danger, made their breasts a barricade between our country and its foes. Let us recall their toils on the long and weary marches, their intense sufferings in the hospitals, their fearful sacrifices in the prison pens, their sublime

heroism in the days of battle, and their supreme fidelity to home and country and native land at all times and under all circumstances, that we who remain may see that the flag under which they fought, and from the shadow of whose fold they were promoted "to fame's eternal camping grounds" may never be dishonored; that the country for whose union and supremacy they surrendered that most precious of all earthly things—life—may have the fervent and enthusiastic devotion of every citizen, and that as to-day we stand at every grave as before an altar, we may pledge our manhood that so help us God, the memory of our country's dead shall strengthen and encourage in us all a deeper and more abiding patriotism.

OFFICER OF THE DAY, (*or comrade to whom the duty has been assigned.*)—In your name, my comrades, I scatter (or deposit) these memorial flowers upon this grave (or monument) which represents the graves of all who died in the sacred cause of our country. Our floral tribute shall wither. Let the tender fraternal love for which it stands endure until the touch of death shall chill the warm pulse-beat of our hearts.

CHAPLAIN—(*or comrade to whom the duty has been assigned.*)—Comrades, by this service, without distinction of race or creed, we renew our pledge to exercise a spirit of fraternity among ourselves, of charity to the destitute wards of the Grand Army, and of loyalty to the authority and union of the United States of America, and to our glo-

rious flag under whose folds every Union soldier or sailor's grave is the altar of patriotism.

COMRADES.—Amen!

COMMANDER, (*to the officer in charge of the firing party.*)—"Salute the dead!"

OFFICER.—"Recover, Arms! Order, Arms, etc., Fire!"

HYMN.—"My Country, 'Tis of Thee."

BENEDICTION.

Public Exercises.

[This service is meant especially for public halls, although the special service at cemetery could be used, excepting what is said by the Officer of the Day and Chaplain in the act of Decoration. The Scripture reading in this service could be introduced into the special service at cemetery if no further public exercises are to be had.

The audience is supposed to be seated. The Post enters in uniform, and, covered, file into the space before the seats they are to occupy. The Commander, standing just before the Post, or upon the platform where invited guests, orators and Chaplain are seated, says:]

COMMANDER.—Attention! — Post — Department —, Grand Army of the Republic. The Adjutant will read memorial orders from headquarters. (*Adjutant then reads such parts of orders from*

Department Headquarters and National Headquarters as any have been previously designated by the Commander).

COMMANDER.—Obedience is a soldier's duty. It is not, however, merely in obedience to the order (or orders) read that we assemble here. The most generous instance of our hearts prompts us to do what the orders from headquarters command. This day commemorates a valor on sea and on land that is illustrious. This day is eloquent with a patriotism which did not speak only from the lips. This day is sacred with the almost visible presence of those who out of prison-pens and hospitals, from camps and battlefields, have joined the innumerable company of those who muster to-day upon the parade-ground of heaven. Comrades, SALUTE THE DEAD.

[At this command, every comrade and the Commander will place his left hand upon his heart and raise his hat with his right hand. Standing so for a moment in silence, the Commander, letting his left hand drop to his side, and replacing his hat on his head, will say:]

COMMANDER.—Attention! (*A brief pause.*) Uncover. (*A brief pause.*) *One rap.*

COMMANDER (*removing his hat after the Post is seated will say*):

Friends: As Commander of this Post, I welcome you in the name of my comrades to this public service. To us, this is the memorial day of stalwart bravery, of patriotic heroism, of national faith. It is the freedom day of a race emancipated from bondage, and of a nation re-

deemed from iniquity. It is dear to every soldier. It deepens in our hearts a memory of our brave and our beloved, the grand army of the immortals; and that memory makes precious to us the badge of the Grand Army of the Republic, which we wear upon our breasts.

May we join so reverently in these exercises, that what we call Memorial Day may be to our dead their day of coronation.

MUSIC.—By the band or choir [such as “Keller’s American Hymn”].

COMMANDER.—The significance of this day is not without the indorsement of Holy Scripture. Hear what may well apply to our

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC AND THE FLAG.

The Lord gave the word; great was the army of those that published it. Ps. lxxviii. 11.

Declare ye among the nations, and publish, and set up a standard. Jer. i. 2.

In the name of our God we will set up our banners. Ps. xx. 5.

I cannot hold my peace, because Thou hast heard, O my soul, the sound of the trumpet, the alarm of war. Jer. iv. 19.

COMMANDER.—Senior Vice-Commander, what words of holy Scripture may refer to the

NAVY?

S. V. C.—They that go down to the sea in ships, that do business in great waters; these all see the works

of the Lord, and His wonders in the deep. For He commandeth, and raiseth the stormy wind, which lifteth up the waves thereof. Then they cry unto the Lord in their trouble, and He bringeth them out of their distress. He maketh the storm a calm, so that the waves thereof are still. Then are they glad because they be quiet; so He bringeth them unto their desired haven. Oh, that men would praise the Lord for his goodness and for His wonderful works to the children of men. Ps. cvii. 23, 24, 25, 28-32.

COMMANDER.—Junior Vice-Commander, what Scripture may apply to the

ARMY?

J. V. C.—To your tents, O Israel! So all Israel went to their tents. 2 Chron. x. 16. The children of Israel shall pitch their tents every man by his own camp and every man by his own standard throughout their hosts. Num. i. 52. Thou hast given a banner to them that feared Thee, that it may be displayed because of the truth. Ps. lx. 4. The Lord shall utter His voice before His army; for His camp is very great; for he is strong that executeth His word; for the day of the Lord is great and very terrible; and who can abide it; Joel ii. 11. Hear, O Israel, ye approach this day unto battle against your enemies; let not your hearts faint, fear not, and do not tremble, neither be ye terrified because of them; for the Lord your God is He that goeth with you, to fight with you against your enemies to save you. Deut. xx. 3, 4. Some

trust in chariots and some in horses, but we will remember the name of the Lord our God.—Ps. xx. 7.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, if the work of the navy and army is well done, what proclamation from Holy Writ can you make?

O. D.—A proclamation of

PEACE.

Lord, Thou wilt ordain peace for us; Thou also hath wrought all our works in us. Isaiah xxvi. 12.

How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of Him that bringeth good tidings, that publisheth peace; that bringeth good tidings of good, that publisheth salvation; that saith unto Zion, Thy God reigneth! The Lord hath made bare His holy arm in the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the Salvation of our God. Isaiah lii. 7, 10.

COMMANDER.—Even with such a peace, something remains for us to consider. Chaplain, tell us of

THE NATION AND ITS DEAD.

CHAPLAIN.—Thou hast increased the nation, O Lord, Thou hast increased the nation; Thou art glorified; Thou hast removed it far unto all the ends of the earth. Thy dead men shall live, together with my dead body they shall arise; Awake and sing ye that dwell in the dust; for Thy dew is as the dew of herbs, and the earth shall cast out the dead.

Isaiah xxvi. 15, 19. We will swallow up death in victory; and the Lord God will wipe away tears from off all faces; and the rebuke of His people shall He take away from off all the land; for the Lord hath spoken it. Isaiah xxv. 8. In that day shall this song be sung in the land of Judah; we have a strong city, salvation will God appoint for walls and bulwarks. Isaiah xxvi. 1.

COMMANDER.—And as an end to all, what is to be our
VICTORY?

CHAPLAIN.—This is the victory that overcometh the world, even our faith. I John, v. 4. Finally my brethren, be strong in the Lord, and in the power of His might. Put on the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil. For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places. Wherefore take unto you the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to withstand in the evil day, and having done all, to stand. Stand, therefore, having your loins girt about with truth, and having on the breastplate of righteousness; and your feet shod with the preparation of the gospel of peace. Above all, taking the shield of faith, wherewith ye shall be able to quench all the fiery darts of the wicked. And take the helmet of salvation, and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God. Eph. vi. 10-18.

War a good warfare, holding faith and good Conscience. 1 Tim. i. 18, 19.

Our Saviour Jesus Christ has abolished death and hath brought life and immortality to light through the gospel. 2 Tim. i. 10. Thou therefore, endure hardness as a good soldier of Jesus Christ. 2 Tim. ii. 3.

For this mortal must put on immortality. So when this mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written, Death is swallowed up in victory. O death, where is thy sting? O grave, where is thy victory? The sting of death is sin, and the strength of sin is the law. But thanks be to God, which giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ. 1 Cor. xv. 53-58.

COMMANDER.—Attention! — — Post — After such words from Holy Scripture, it is fitting now that we invoke the Divine blessing. PARADE, *Rest!*

CHAPLAIN.—“Almighty God, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, who brought life and immortality to light,” etc. (See p. 11.)

COMRADES.—Amen.

COMMANDER.—Attention! (*One rap.*)

MUSIC.—By band or choir.

ADDRESS.—By _____

MUSIC.—By band or choir, closing with the national ode, “America.”

COMMANDER.—Chaplain, pronounce the Benediction.

CHAPLAIN.—The grace of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ the love of God, the communion of the Holy Spirit, be with us all. Amen.

COMMANDER.—Amen.

[The Post may now be dismissed. It is better, however, after requesting the audience to remain seated, for the Post to take up the line of march to Post Hall, or some other convenient place, and there be dismissed.]

DEDICATION
OF ANY
Soldiers' and Sailors' Memorial

Services for Dedication

[The Post will escort the city or town officials and invited guests from some designated place of assembly to the monument or hall where the exercises are to be had. The city or town officials and invited guests are to be seated on the platform. The Post is drawn up in front of the platform, and, if out of doors, as near memorial as possible.]

MUSIC.—By choir or band.

The mayor, chairman of the selectmen, or the president of the day, in a few words, surrenders the memorial to the Post for dedication.

For example: Commander —, Post, —, Dept. —, Grand Army of the Republic: I have been authorized to invite you at this time to accept from the citizens of —, at the hands of its accredited representatives this memorial, and to request that it may be dedicated by you to the noble purpose for which it has been set up (or erected).

COMMANDER.—*Mr. Mayor [or Chairman of the Board of Selectmen or President of the Day]* In the name of my comrades of the Grand Army of the Republic, representing as they do all the soldiers and sailors who defended the integrity and authority of the nation, I thank you and those whom you represent, for this memorial shaft [or statue, or tablet, etc.]. Its very silence is impressive. Without articulate speech it is eloquent. It needs no words. It is itself an oration. It assures us

that our dead are held in remembrance—those dead who gave their lives for the security of the citizen and the union of the States. It is significant of brave and loyal obedience to the command of the nation always and everywhere, since the obligations of citizenship are not restricted to time or place, or to the conflict of arms. It gives encouragement for the future, since the recognition and approval it gives of patriotic fidelity and heroism will be an incentive for the display of public valor and virtue in all coming time.

There can be no doubt that the honor you pay to the patriotic dead, and to their memorable deeds will serve not only to make American citizenship in these days more reputable, but also to maintain and perpetuate, through all future generations, the union and authority of the United States of America. Adjutant, you will detail a guard of honor.

ADJUTANT.—(*reads a list of names, each man, as his name is called answering "Here!"*) Commander, the guard is present.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, you will direct the Officer of the Guard to station this detail near [or about] the memorial shaft, statue, tablet, etc.

COMMANDER.—Holy Scripture saith: The Lord gave the word; great was the army of those that published it. Ps. lxxviii. 11.

Declare ye among the nations, and publish, and set up a standard. Jer. 1, 2.

In the name of our God we will set up our banners. Ps. xx. 5.

Officer of the Day, you will order the guard of honor to raise [or display] our flag.

OFFICER OF THE DAY.—Officer of the Guard, let the flag be raised [or displayed].

MUSIC.—Band or choir, "Star-Spangled Banner."

COMMANDER.—The forces of the nation are divided into two great arms, that of the navy and that of the army. Senior Vice-Commander, what words of Holy Scripture may apply to the

NAVY?

S. V. C.—They that go down to the sea in ships, that do business in great waters; these see all the works of the Lord, and His wonders in the deep. For He commandeth, and raiseth the stormy wind, which lifteth up the waves thereof. Then they cry unto the Lord in their trouble, and He bringeth them out of their distress. He maketh the storm a calm, so that the waves thereof are still. Then are they glad because they be so quiet; so He bringeth them unto their desired haven. Oh, that men would praise the Lord for his goodness and for His wonderful works to the children of men. Ps. cvii. 23, 24, 25, 28-32.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, let the guard of honor set up the symbol of the navy and let a sailor be detailed to guard it.

[An anchor is then set up against the shaft, crossed

with a cutlass or boarding-pike. A comrade dressed as a sailor stands guard with a drawn cutlass.]

COMMANDER.—Junior Vice-Commander, what Scripture may apply to the

ARMY?

J. V. C.—To your tents, O Israel! So all Israel went to their tents. 2 Chron. x. 16. The children of Israel shall pitch their tents, every man by his own camp, and every man by his own standard, throughout their hosts. Num. i. 52. Thou hast given a banner to them that fear Thee, that it may be displayed because of the truth. Ps. lx. 4. The Lord shall utter His voice before His army; for His camp is very great; for he is strong that executeth His word; for the day of the Lord is great and very terrible; and who can abide it? Joel ii. 11. Some trust in chariots, and some in horses, but we will remember the name of the Lord our God. Ps. xx. 7.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, let the guard of honor set up the symbol of the army, and let a soldier be detailed to guard it.

[A musket with fixed bayonet, canteen and haversack hanging from it, knapsack leaning against the stock is set up against the shaft opposite to the anchor. A comrade in full soldier uniform, armed with a musket with fixed bayonet, stands guard.]

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, if the work of the navy and the army be well done, what proclamation from the Holy Scripture can you make?

OFFICER OF THE DAY.—A proclamation of peace.
Lord, Thou wilt ordain peace for us for Thou also hath wrought all our works in us. Isaiah xxvi. 12. How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of Him who bringeth good tidings; that publisheth peace; that bringeth good tidings of good; that publisheth salvation; that saith unto Zion, Thy God reigneth! The Lord hath made bare His holy arm in the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God. Isaiah 7, lii. 10.

COMMANDER.—The Chaplain will now offer the prayer of dedication.

CHAPLAIN.—Almighty God, we thank Thee for Thy sovereign care and protection, in that Thou didst lead us in the days that were shadowed with trouble, and gavest us strength when the burden was heavy upon us, and gavest us courage and guidance, so that after the conflict we have come to these days of peace. We thank Thee that the wrath of war has been stilled, that brother no longer strives against brother, that once again we have one country and one flag.

May Thy blessing be upon us as a people that we may be Thy people, true and righteous, in all our ways, tender and patient in our charity, though resolute for the right; careful more for the down trodden than for ourselves, eager to forward the interest of every citizen throughout the land, so that our country may be indeed one country from the rivers to the sea, from the mountains to the plains.

We pray Thee to make our memories steadfast, that we may never forget the generous sacrifices made for our country. May our dead be enshrined in our hearts. May their graves be the altars of our grateful and reverential patriotism.

And now, O God, bless Thou this memorial.

Bless it, O God, in honor of mothers who bade their sons do brave deeds:

In honor of wives who wept for husbands who should never come back again:

In honor of children whose heritage is their fallen father's heroic name:

In honor of men and women who ministered to the hurt and dying:

But chiefly, O God, in honor of men who counted not their lives dear when their country needed them; of those alike who sleep beside the dust of their kindred or under the salt sea, or in nameless graves where only Thine angels stand sentinels till the reveille of the resurrection morning. Protect it and let it endure, and unto the latest generation may its influence be for the education of the citizen, for the honor of civil life, for the advancement of the nation, for the blessing of humanity, and for the furtherance of Thy Holy Kingdom.

Hear us, O our God, we ask it in the name of Him who made proof of the dignity and who consecrated the power of sacrifice in His blessed life and death, even in the name of Jesus Christ, the great Captain of our salvation. Amen!

COMRADES.—Amen.

COMMANDER.—Attention! — Post, — Dept., — Grand Army of the Republic. In the name of the Grand Army of the Republic, I now dedicate this memorial shaft [or statue, or tablet, etc.]. I dedicate it to the memory of those who in the navy [*the sailor on guard will salute*] guarded our inland seas and ocean coasts, and fell in defence of the flag. I dedicate it to the memory of those who in the army [*the soldier on guard will salute*] fought for our hillsides and valleys and plains, and fell in defence of the flag. I dedicate it to the memory of those who on land and on sea fought for the Union and fell in defence of the flag [*the Guard of honor will salute and stand at salute*]; who on land and sea fought for the authority of the Constitution, and fell in defence of the flag; who on land and on sea fought for their country, and fell in defence of the flag. Comrades, salute the dead!

[Each comrade who is armed will present arms, those not armed will place the left hand open, fingers outstretched over the left breast, and with the right hand raise the hat or cap four inches above the head.]

COMMANDER (*after a brief pause*).—Attention! *In place*, REST.

COMMANDER.—Mr. Mayor, our service of dedication is ended. In the name of my comrades I thank you, and those you represent, for your courtesy in permitting us, who are bound by special ties to them, to honor our dead.

[The Mayor then makes a few remarks, or indicates to the band or choir that there will be music.]

ADDRESS.

MUSIC.

MAYOR.—Commander, our exercises are ended.

COMMANDER.—Attention! ——— Post, ——— Dept. ———, Grand Army of the Republic. As we close these services, the guard of honor is withdrawn, the symbols of the army and navy are removed, the flag is lowered; but the memorial we have dedicated remains; guarded by our dead. So long as it shall endure, it shall speak to us and to all of the loyalty and heroism in the army and navy, and of that significant national authority of which our flag is the symbol to every true American heart.

Officer of the Day, remove the symbols. (*After a pause.*) Lower the flag. (*After a pause.*) Dismiss the guard.

Chaplain, pronounce the Benediction.

CHAPLAIN.—The grace of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, the love of God, and the Communion of the Holy Spirit, be with us all. Amen.

COMRADES—Amen!

[The Commander will then, if necessary, escort the city or town officials and invited guests to Post Hall or other suitable place, and then dismiss parade, or dismiss the parade immediately at the close of the exercises.

The special circumstances of the occasion will suggest what is best to be done, preserving so far as possible a soldierly method.]

Services at Laying of Corner Stone*

Posts march to position led by drum corps, with patriotic music.

Commander at right of stone.

Adjutant and Quartermaster at his right.

Chaplain at left of stone.

Officer of the Day at right and front of Commander.

Officer of the Guard near Officer of the Day.

Chief Engineer, rear of stone.

REMARKS.—By Mayor or other Civil Authority

COMMANDER.—Posts, Parade, *Rest!*

MUSIC.—“America.” Quartette.

REMARKS.—Of Chairman of Commissions, or Building Committee, placing the laying of the stone in the hands of the Posts.

COMMANDER.—Mr. Chairman of the Commissioners of this (*building or monument*): In the name of my comrades of the Grand Army of the Republic, representing, as they do, all soldiers and sailors who defended the authority and integrity of the nation; I thank you and those you represent for the honor you bestow upon us. In accepting this service, we recognize the fact that this structure is to be a monument of the heroism of the past and a store-house of knowledge for the future.

COMMANDER.—Adjutant, you will detail a Guard of Honor.

* Adopted by the 26th National Encampment.

ADJUTANT.—(*Calls the Guard by name. Each answers "Here!"*) Commander, the Guard is present.

COMMANDER.—Officer of the Day, you will direct the Officer of the Guard to station the Guards of Honor in their proper places.

OFFICER OF THE DAY.—Officer of the Guard, you will place the Guard in position. (*Stations Guard*). Commander, the Guard is in position and awaits your orders.

COMMANDER.—The Holy Scripture saith: "Declare ye among the nations, and publish, and set up a standard."

"In the name of our God we will set up our banners."

Officer of the Day, you will order the Guard to display the flag.

OFFICER OF THE DAY.—Attention, Guard, Unfurl the Stars and Stripes.

COMMANDER.—Attention, Posts. Salute the flag. Present arms.

MUSIC.—"The Star-Spangled Banner." Quartette.

COMMANDER.—The Chaplain will read from the Holy Scriptures, and offer prayer. Posts uncover.

CHAPLAIN.—(*Reads from Bible and offers Prayer*).

COMMANDER.—Adjutant, have you in your possession a list of articles which have been prepared to be placed in a receptacle in this stone?

ADJUTANT.—I have, sir. (*Reads the list.*) These articles are in the possession of the Quartermaster.

COMMANDER.—Quartermaster, you will proceed to close and seal the box, and deposit it in place.

QUARTERMASTER.—Commander, the box and contents are deposited according to your order.

COMMANDER.—Engineer-in-Chief, you will now with the assistance of the Post Commanders, place in position the corner stone of this (*memorial building*). See that it is laid according to the plans of the architect, so that the building may be strong and beautiful, a memorial for all time of the loyalty of the men whose names shall be inscribed upon its walls. (*Engineer lays the stone*).

ENGINEER-IN-CHIEF.—Commander, I have the honor to report that this corner stone is well and properly laid.

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COMMANDER.—Mr. Mayor, Chairman of Commissioners, Comrades and Fellow-citizens:

The Posts of the Grand Army of the Republic have performed the duty assigned to them, by laying truly and well the corner stone of this (*memorial building*). In the name of the soldiers and sailors who saved our Nation, we thank you for the honor. We rejoice that our city thus proclaims to the world that patriotic self-sacrifice is not to be forgotten. We trust that our beloved land may never again be deluged in blood. Yet we remember that the perils of peace are scarcely less than the perils of war. The demands for loyalty are as great upon the sons as they were upon the sires. The price of liberty is eternal vigilance. The safety of our country is in the

intelligence, the moral character and the patriotism of her citizens. We believe this structure will be an object lesson to inspire loyal hearts and a treasure-house to enrich minds. We now surrender back into your hands, Mr. Commissioner, this stone, and shall watch with the deepest interest the completion of the edifice.

REMARKS.—By Chairman of Commissioners.

MUSIC.—“Battle Hymn of the Republic.” Quartette.

The Burial of the Dead

Burial of the Dead

I. A Post may attend funerals of deceased comrades, or of soldiers and sailors honorably discharged from the army or navy, when a request shall have been made by the deceased, or his family or friends, upon order of the Commander or vote of the Post.

II. The Post shall assemble at residence of deceased comrade, or at the place where religious services are to be held and the Commander shall detail a sufficient number of comrades as pall-bearers, if so requested.

III. The remains shall then be escorted to the grave or to the limits of town or city, or otherwise as circumstances may dictate, in the order as laid down in Army Regulations; left in front, the Post preceding the hearse, and a guard of honor surrounding the remains.

IV. The Officer of the Day shall, under the Commander, take charge of the pall-bearers and guard of honor.

V. Arriving at the grave, the Post shall halt, open order, and allow the remains to pass to the front, when they shall be placed upon the bier.

VI. The Post shall then be formed about the grave or tomb in most fitting manner appropriate to the occasion and nature of the ground.

VII. The last offices of respect due to the defenders of the Republic shall then be paid according to the following:

RITUAL

COMMANDER takes position at head of coffin.

CHAPLAIN takes position at foot of coffin.

OFFICERS and PAST COMMANDERS in rear of Commander.

POST in rear of Chaplain.

COLORS to front.

1. COMMANDER.—Assembled to pay our last tribute of respect to this dead soldier (or sailor) of our Republic, let us unite in prayer. The Chaplain will invoke the Divine blessing.
2. PRAYER BY CHAPLAIN.—God of battles! Father of all! amid these monuments of the dead we seek Thee with whom there is no death. Open every eye to behold Him who changed the night of death into morning. In the depth of our hearts we would hear the celestial word, "I am the resurrection and the Life; he that believeth in Me though he were dead, yet shall he live." As comrade after comrade departs, and we march on with ranks broken, help us to be faithful unto Thee and to each other. We beseech Thee look in mercy on the widows and children of deceased comrades, and with Thine own tenderness console and comfort those bereaved by this event which calls us here. Give them "the oil of joy for mourning, the garment of praise for the spirit of heaviness." Heavenly Father, bless and save our country with the freedom and peace of righteousness and, through Thy great mercy, a Saviour's

grace and Thy Holy Spirit's favor, may we all meet at last in joy before Thy throne in heaven. And to Thy great name shall be praise for ever and ever.

ALL COMRADES.—Amen.

[3. If a choir be present, an appropriate hymn will now be sung.]

[4. The Commander may then speak as follows, or if he elects, extemporize:]

COMMANDER.—One by one, as the years roll on, we are called together to fulfill these last sad duties of respect to our comrades of the war. The present, full of cares and pleasures of civil life, fades away, and we look back to the time when, shoulder to shoulder on bloody battlefield or around the guns of our men-of-war, we fought for our dear old flag. We may indulge the hope that the spirit with which, on land and sea, hardship, privation, dangers were encountered by our dead heroes—a spirit uncomplaining; nobly, manfully, obedient to the behest of duty, whereby our homes to-day are secure and our loved ones rest in peace under the aegis of the flag, will prove a glorious incentive to the youth who in the ages to come may be called to uphold the destinies of our country. As the years roll on, we, too, shall have fought our battles through, and be laid to rest, our souls following the long column to the realms above, as grim death, hour by hour, shall mark its victim. Let us so live that when that time shall come those we may leave behind may

say above our graves, "Here lies the body of a true-hearted, brave and earnest defender of the Republic."

FIRST COMRADE.—(*laying a wreath of evergreen or flowers upon the coffin*).—In behalf of the Post, I give this tribute, a symbol of an undying love for comrades of the war.

SECOND COMRADE.—(*laying a rose or flower upon the coffin*).—Symbol of purity, we offer at this lowly grave a rose. May future generations emulate the unselfish devotion of even the lowliest of our heroes.

THIRD COMRADE.—(*laying a laurel leaf upon the coffin*).
—Last token of affection from Comrades in arms, we crown these remains with a symbol of victory.

The Post Commander shall then step forward and deposit a small American flag upon the coffin, saying: "In behalf of the Grand Republic for whose integrity and unity our late Comrade (naming him) offered his services during the War of the Rebellion, I deposit this flag."

[Then the Chaplain shall repeat the following, or make an address of about the same length]:

CHAPLAIN'S ADDRESS.—The march of another comrade is over, and he lies down after it in the house appointed for all the living. Thus summoned, this open grave reminds us of the frailty of human life and the tenure by which we hold our own. "In such an hour as ye think not, the Son of man cometh."

It seems well we should leave our comrade to rest where over him will bend the arching sky, as it did in great love when he pitched his tent, or lay down, weary and footsore, by the way or on the battlefield for an hour's sleep. [As we leave our comrade to rest, no longer to hear the sound of the waves, or to float upon the bosom of the deep, no longer to sail beneath peaceful skies, or to be driven before the angry storm, may he find welcome in that land where there is no more sea.*] As he was then so he is still—in the hands of the Heavenly Father. "God giveth his beloved sleep." As we lay our comrade down to rest, let us cherish his virtues and learn to imitate them. Reminded forcibly by the vacant place so lately filled by him, that our ranks are thinning, let each one be so loyal to every virtue, so true to every friendship, so faithful in our remaining marches, that we shall be ready to fall out to take our places at the great review hereafter, not with doubt, but in faith that the merciful Captain of our Salvation will call us to that fraternity which, on earth and in heaven, remains unbroken. (*A pause for a moment.*) Jesus said "Thy brother shall rise again. I am the Resurrection and the Life." (*The body is deposited in the grave or tomb*). Behold the silver cord is loosed, the golden bowl is broken; we commit the body to the grave where dust shall return to the earth, and the Spirit to God who gave it.

*I suggest the words enclosed in brackets to be used at the burial of a sailor.—*JOHN S. ΚΟΥΝΤΖ, Commander-in-Chief.*

Earth to earth, ashes to ashes, dust to dust, looking for the resurrection and the life to come through our Lord Jesus Christ.

PRAYER.

TAPS.

COMMANDER,—Taps are sounded
Lights are out
The Soldier sleeps

NOTE.—The foregoing service was adopted by the National Encampment at New Haven, Conn., May 14 and 15, 1873.

The Memorial Day

"He that loses his life for My sake shall find it."

A Memorial Service

TO BE USED IN THE

Posts of the Grand Army of the Republic

IN GRATEFUL AND DEVOUT COMMEMORATION OF
DECEASED COMRADES

Memorial Services

[The Post will open without ceremony, the officers in uniform, and sentinels properly stationed; the friends and relatives of the deceased present by invitation, seated in the body of the hall. The altar will be covered with the national flag, draped black and white, and ormented with flowers. A chair (or chairs, according to the number of deceased comrades), suitably draped will be placed between the Post Commander's chair and the altar. The person appointed to deliver the address will be seated on the right of the Commander. A comrade will be detailed as drummer.]

The exercises will begin with a VOLUNTARY OR CHANT, and proceed as follows:

POST COMMANDER.—Adjutant, for what purpose is this meeting called?

ADJUTANT.—To pay our tribute of respect to the memory of our late comrade [or comrades]——

POST COMMANDER.—Have you a record of his [their] service in the cause of our country, and in the Grand Army of the Republic?

ADJUTANT.—Commander, I have.

POST COMMANDER.—You will read it.

ADJUTANT.————— Was born [here give date] in the town of —, State of —; enlisted in Co. —, Regt. —, Volunteers, on the — day of — 186 ; held the office [or offices] of —, and was discharged —, 186 . He joined Post No. —, Department of —; held the office [or offices] of —, and died —, aged — years.

Resol.

[The drummer will beat three rolls upon muffled drum immediately after the reading of each record].

POST COMMANDER.—The record is an honorable one, and as the memory of all faithful soldiers of the Republic should be cherished and their record preserved, I direct that it be placed in the archives of the Post for future reference.

[The exercises will continue with a RESPONSIVE SERVICE by the Chaplain of the Post and the comrades and friends present, or the choir, as may be thought best].

CHAPLAIN.—“What man is that liveth and shall not see death? Shall he deliver his soul from the hand of the grave? If a man die, shall he live again?”

COMRADES [or choir].—“Jesus Christ said, ‘I am the Resurrection and the Life. He that believeth in Me, though he were dead, yet shall he live. And he that liveth and believeth in Me shall never die.’”

CHAPLAIN.—“Let not your heart be troubled. Believe in God; believe also in Me. In My Father’s

house are many mansions. I go to prepare a place for you."

COMRADES.—"Blessed are the dead, who die in the Lord. Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labors."

CHAPLAIN.—"They shall hunger no more, neither thirst any more."

COMRADES.—"Neither shall the sun light on them nor any heat."

CHAPLAIN.—"For the Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall feed them and lead them unto living fountains of water."

COMRADES.—"And God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes."

CHAPLAIN.—"There shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying; neither shall there be any more pain."

COMRADES.—"For the former things have passed away."

[Then shall follow a hymn or chant by the choir. The comrades shall then form a square enclosing the altar, the officers in front, the Chaplain at the altar].

PRAYER.—By the Chaplain, closing with the Lord's Prayer in concert.

CHANT.—By the choir.

2012 [The comrades will return to their places.]

READING of a brief selection of Scripture from the Nineteenth Psalm or the fifteenth chapter of the First Epistle to the Corinthians.

HYMN.

ADDRESS.

song DOXOLOGY.

[After which the Post shall be closed as follows]:

POST COMMANDER.—Senior Vice-Commander, how should all men live?

SENIOR VICE-COMMANDER.—With trust in God, and in love for one another.

POST COMMANDER.—Junior Vice Commander, how should comrades of the Grand Army live?

JUNIOR VICE-COMMANDER.—Having on the whole armor of God, that they may be able to withstand in the evil day.

POST COMMANDER.—The last enemy that shall be destroyed is death.

COMRADES.—We thank God, who gave us the victory through Jesus Christ our Lord.

POST COMMANDER.—May the Almighty God, our Heavenly Father, keep us by His gracious presence amid the conflicts of our mortal life, and at last receive us into everlasting peace.

COMRADES.—Amen.

POST COMMANDER.—I now declare this Post closed.

NOTE.—The foregoing service was prepared by the committee appointed by Par. 4, G. O. No. 4, Series of 1874, and approved by Par. I, G. O. No. 7, Series 1874.

Installation of Officers

Installation Ceremonies*

(The Department Commander shall detail a comrade to act as his representative in the installation of officers of Posts, who shall be designated for the time being as MUSTERING OFFICER.

If an officer is elected to fill a vacancy, he shall be installed by the P. C., unless the vacancy filled is that of P. C., when the senior P. P. C. will act.

Should the M. O. from any cause fail to be present at the time of the installation, the senior P. P. C. will act as M. O.

The M. O. will report at the encampment of the Post passing the O. S. with the national countersign and announce to the I. S. his name, rank in the Grand Army of the Republic and the purpose of his visit.

The I. S. will call "Officer of the Guard, the Mustering Officer."

The O. G. will retire, receive from the M. O. the order detailing him, and report to the P. C).

O. G.—Commander, Comrade (name and rank) who has been detailed to install the officers of this Post, is at the outpost. (Resumes his station).

P. C.—Comrades, Comrade A—— B—— is now present for the purpose of installing the officers of this Post. You will receive him with proper honors, and pay strict attention during the cere-

* By authority of the 30th Annual Encampment, St. Paul, Minnesota.

monies. Officer of the Day, you will retire to the ante-room and introduce the Mustering Officer.

[The O. D. having retired, the P. C. will call up the Post, when the officers shall take positions one pace in advance of their respective stations and draw swords. The O. D. and M. O. will pass to the rear of the altar, facing the P. C. and halt].

O. D.—Commander, I have the honor to introduce Comrade A——— B———, who has been detailed to install the newly-elected officers of this Post.

P. C.—POST, PRESENT *Arms!*

[Comrades will salute by raising the right hand to visor of cap, sentinels within the camp will present arms, and officers will salute with swords.

The M. O. will return the salute, and the Comrades will, at the order of the P. C. resume position of "Attention" and sentinels "Carry arms."]

P. C.—Comrade, as the representative of our Department Commander, and as a Comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, we extend to you a cordial welcome, I have the honor to turn over to you the command of this Post. We are ready to obey your instructions.

[The M. O. will then take the position of the P. C., the P. C. stepping to the right]. (*One rap*).

M. O.—Comrades, the purpose of my visit having been already made known to you, we will at once proceed with our duties.

*Commander, has this Post been regularly inspected as required by the rules and regulations?
Answer. It has.

Have the reports of this Post, with the per capita tax been duly forwarded to the Department Headquarters, as required by the Rules and Regulations?

P. C.—They have.

[Should the Commander be unable to answer these questions affirmatively, the M. O. will proceed to inspect the Post and require the report to be made before proceeding further].

M. O.—The Adjutant will announce the officers elect.
(*The Adjutant does so*).

M. O.—If any of the retiring officers are among those to be installed, they will vacate their stations.
(All such vacancies shall be filled by temporary details.)

M. O.—I appoint Comrade B—— C—— to act as Officer of the Day.

[O. D. takes his position, standing at rear of altar].

M. O.—Officer of the Day, present the Post Commander-elect for installation. (*O. D. places P. C. at rear of altar*).

O. D.—Sir, I present Comrade C—— D——, who has been regularly elected Commander of this Post. (*O. D. steps three paces to rear*).

* Inspections are not now obligatory unless ordered by the Department Commander. Art. 5, Chapter 5, R. and R.

M. O.—Comrade, the fact that you have been elected by the Comrades of this Post to the responsible office of Commander, indicates that they have satisfactory confidence in your ability and integrity, and that they feel assured that you will strictly and impartially discharge all the duties incumbent upon you.

They confide the welfare of this Post to your keeping; any breach of this trust will act injuriously upon the Grand Army, and bring discredit upon every Comrade. Let their confidence, therefore, be fully justified by your fidelity. You are, by virtue of your position, a member of the Department Encampment, and it is expected that you will attend its meetings, and exhibit an interest generally in the necessary work of perfecting and maintaining our organization. Realizing fully these responsibilities, are you willing to take the obligation of your office?

P. C.—I am. (*Three raps*).

M. O.—Raise your right hand, pronounce your name and repeat after me the obligation of your office:

I, A—— B——, having been elected Commander of —— Post, No. ——, Department of ——, Grand Army of the Republic, on my word of honor as a man and a Comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do most solemnly pledge myself to faithfully and impartially perform, in letter and spirit, all the duties incumbent upon the office which I am about to enter. I promise to obey the lawful orders of my superior

officers, and to exact the obedience of others thereto, and to the full extent of my abilities and opportunities to advance the interest of this Post and of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Should this Post disband during my term of office, or before the installation of my successor, I solemnly promise to close up its affairs honorably, and to forward all the property of the Department, including charter, rituals, books of record, and Post papers, to Department Headquarters, as required by the Rules and Regulations. (*One rap*).

M. O.—Officer of the Day, escort the Commander to a seat at my left.

[O. D. does so and again takes position at rear of altar and says:]

O. D.—Sir, your order has been obeyed.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, present for installation the Comrades who have been elected to the positions of Senior and Junior Vice-Commanders, Surgeon, Officer of the Day, and Officer of the Guard.

[The officers elect will be placed, in order of rank, in rear of the altar].

O. D.—Sir, I present the Comrades who have been regularly elected Senior and Junior Vice-Commanders, Surgeon, Officer of the Day, and Officer of the Guard, respectively, (*O. D. takes position three paces in rear*).

M. O.—Comrades, you have been designated by the suffrages of your comrades to fill the various

officers of this Post. It is important that the duties of your position should be promptly and intelligently discharged, and I therefore call your attention to Art. VIII., Chap. II., Rules and Regulations.

(*M. O. will read the following sections:*)

SECT. 2. The Vice Post Commanders shall perform such duties as are required of them by the ritual, and in the absence of the Commander shall take his place in the order of their rank. If neither of them are present, the Post shall elect a Commander *pro tempore*.

The Surgeon shall discharge such duties in connection with his office as may be required of him.

The Officer of the Day and the Officer of the Guard shall perform such duties as may be required by the Ritual or by the Post Commander.

You are also expected to perform such other duties as may be required of you by the Ritual, the By-Laws of this Post, and the constituted authorities of the Grand Army of the Republic. Are you ready to assume these duties?

OFFICERS-ELECT.—We are.

M. O.—You will each raise your right hand, pronounce your name, and repeat after me the obligation of office.

I ———, on my word of honor as a man and as a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do solemnly pledge myself to perform faithfully and impartially all the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, conduct these officers to their respective stations.

[The O. D. will conduct the officers separately to their stations, commencing with the highest in rank. After doing so, O. D. takes his position at rear of altar and reports. The retiring officers will rise, salute, invest their successors with the insignia of office, and then turn over to them all property of the Post in their possession.]

O. D.—Sir, your order has been obeyed.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, present for installation the Chaplain-elect.

M. O.—Comrade, you have been selected by your comrades to conduct the religious exercises of this Post. The Rules and Regulations of the Grand Army of the Republic also require you to officiate at the funerals of comrades when attended by the Post, and to perform such other duties in connection with your office as the Post may direct. Are you willing to assume and perform the duties of this office in a reverential spirit?

CHAPLAIN.—I am.

M. O.—Comrade, no obligation which we would impose could render more sacred and binding the duties of the office upon which you are about to enter, and it is expected that you will so dignify your office that your example may be followed by all your comrades, and that there may be no reproach cast on the religion whose precepts it is your duty to recite for our counsel and guidance.

M. O.—The Officer of the Day will conduct the Chaplain to his station.

- M. O.—Commander, you will announce the name of our Patriotic Instructor.
- P. C.—I appoint Comrade E—— F—— as Patriotic Instructor.
- M. O.—Officer of the Day, present Comrade——for installation.
- O. D.—Sir, I present Comrade——.
- M. O.—Comrade, the duties of your position as Patriotic Instructor, are to secure, if possible, the introduction of patriotic education in the schools of this city or town, to encourage the proper observance of Memorial and Flag Days and all other national holidays.

You are to inculcate, both by precept and example, principles of patriotism and loyalty in the youth of our land, and implant in their minds love of country, respect for the flag, and a veneration for the men who saved both to posterity.

You are required to make a report upon Forms to be obtained from the Department Patriotic Instructor within thirty days after receiving notice from the Department Commander, and forward the same, through the Post Commander, to the Department Patriotic Instructor.

You will raise your right hand, pronounce your name and repeat after me this obligation of your office.

I,——, on my word of honor as a man and a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do solemnly pledge myself to faithfully and impartially perform all the duties incumbent upon me as Patriotic Instructor.

M. O.—Commander, you will announce the name of your Adjutant.

P. C.—I appoint Comrade K— L— as Adjutant.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, present Comrade L— : for installation.

O. D.—Sir, I present Comrade L—.

M. O.—Comrade, in accordance with the Rules and Regulations, the Commander has appointed you Adjutant of this Post. As he depends greatly upon you for the proper management of the affairs of this Post, for which he is responsible to the Department Headquarters, this appointment proves that he places great confidence in your ability. Your duties, as recited by Section 3, Art. VIII., Chap. II., Rules and Regulations, are manifold and laborious. (Reads).

“The Adjutant shall keep in books properly prepared

1. The Rules and Regulations of the Grand Army of the Republic and the By-Laws of the Post, to be signed by every comrade on his becoming a member.

2. A Descriptive Book, ruled to embrace every fact contained in the application, as well as the date of acceptance and muster, and a column for general remarks.

3. A Journal of the Proceedings of the Post, after the same shall have been corrected and approved.

4. An Order Book, in which shall be recorded all orders and circulars issued by the Post Commander.

5. A Letter Book.

6. An Indorsement and Memorandum Book.

7. A Black Book, in which shall be recorded the names of all rejected candidates; also all members of the Grand Army who have been dishonorably discharged.

He shall attest by his signature all actions of the Post, and draw all orders on the Quartermaster, to be approved by the Post Commander, shall notify in writing newly-elected members, and shall, under the direction of the Post Commander, prepare all reports and returns required of him. He shall perform such other duties as appertain to his office, and shall transfer to his successor, without delay, all books, papers and other property."

If your work be done in an imperfect manner it will greatly retard the progress of this Post. if, however, you give proper thought and attention to your duties, you will materially aid the organization and be of great service to the Post Commander, and you are expected to use every opportunity to prove yourself worthy the honor bestowed on you.

Raise your right hand, pronounce your name and repeat after me the obligation of your office.

I —, on my word of honor as a man and a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do solemnly pledge myself to perform strictly and promptly all the duties incumbent upon me as adjutant.

- M. O.—Officer of the Day, conduct the Adjutant to his station.
- O. D.—Sir, your order has been obeyed.
- M. O.—Commander, you will announce the name of your Quartermaster.
- P. C.—I appoint T———— L———— as Quartermaster.
- M. O.—Officer of the Day, present Comrade L——, for installation.
- O. D.—Sir, I present Comrade L—— for installation.
- O. M.—In accordance with the Rules and Regulations the Commander has appointed you Quartermaster of this Post. Your duties as recited in section 4, Art. VIII, Chap. II, are as follows:

SECT. 4. The Quartermaster shall hold the funds, securities, vouchers, and other property of the Post, and fill all requisitions drawn by the Adjutant and approved by the Post Commander; he shall collect all moneys, due the Post, giving his receipt therefor; he shall keep an account with each member, and notify all comrades in arrears; he shall render a monthly account in writing to the Post of its finances, which shall be referred to an auditing committee appointed by the Post. He shall make and deliver to the Post Commander all reports and returns required of Post Quartermasters by Chap. V., Art. II., and shall deliver to his successor in office, or to any one designated by the Post all moneys, books and other property of the Post in his possession, or under his control. He shall give security for the faithful discharge of his duties as provided in Chap. V, Art. VII.

Every Quartermaster shall give bonds in a sum to be named by the Post with sufficient sureties for the faithful discharge of his duties.

M. O.—Comrade T——, have you filed your bond in accordance with this requirement?

Q. M. replies: "I have."

(Unless answered affirmatively, the M. O. will decline to install the Q. M.)

(*And also to Art. II, Chap. V.*)

The Quartermaster of each Post shall, through the Post Commander, make an annual return to the Assistant Quartermaster General of the Department on the first day of January, on blanks of form B.

M. O.—You will each raise your right hand, pronounce your name, and repeat after me the obligation of office.

I, —— —, on my word of honor as a man and a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do solemnly pledge myself to perform faithfully and impartially all the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, conduct the Quartermaster to his station.

O. D.—Sir, your order has been obeyed.

M. O.—Adjutant, nominate your Sergeant-Major.

ADJUTANT.—I nominate Comrade L—— M——

M. O.—Quartermaster, nominate your Quartermaster Sergeant.

Q. M.—I nominate Comrade M—— N——.

M. O.—Commander, do you confirm these nominations?

P. C.—I do.

M. O.—Officer of the Day, present Comrades L——
M—— and M—— N—— for installation.

O. D.—Sir, I present Comrades M—— and N——

M. O.—Comrades, you are to assist the Adjutant and Quartermaster respectively, in the discharge of their duties. You will raise your right hand, pronounce your name and repeat after me the obligation of your office.

I, —— —, on my word of honor as a man and a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, do solemnly pledge myself to perform faithfully and impartially all the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter.

Officer of the Day, conduct these officers to their respective stations.

[O. D. does so; returns to position rear of altar and reports.]

O. D.—Sir, your order has been obeyed.

[The M. O. thanks the O. D. for his services, and relieves him from duty.] (*Two raps*).

M. O.—Officers, in accordance with the requirements of our Order, I have performed my duty in thus installing you into your respective offices. It is expected that each will at once make himself entirely familiar with his duties, whether specifically prescribed or not, and become thoroughly acquainted with the Rules and Regulations of the Grand Army of the Republic; the Ritual.

the By-Laws of the Post, and the Orders from National and Department Headquarters. Exercise a spirit of fraternal confidence and good fellowship, and be ready to extend a helping hand to every comrade when opportunity offers. Be true to yourselves and to the Order, and this Post will prosper. (*Three raps*).

M. O.—Commander D——, I am pleased to place in your hands this gavel, the emblem of your authority, and to formally induct you into your office. I declare you duly authorized to perform all the duties thereof.

Comrades of the Post, I present to you the officers of your choice. I counsel you to aid them in the performance of their duties; to strengthen their hands, and to encourage them in their labors. With your help their term of office may be highly successful; without it, the result of their labors must be barren.

I invoke all to cherish the principles of *Fraternity*; let there be no cold reserve in your intercourse; let the disparity of rank or position necessary for active service be laid aside here, and each one regard all others as comrades. Inculcate a spirit of true *Charity*. Seek out and aid the deserving poor, who would rather starve than press their necessities upon you. Let them know that the help the soldier gives to his crippled comrade, or to the widows and orphans of the fallen, is not the alms-giving that parades itself for the commendation of the world, but a pure and holy offering, tendered in the spirit of our holy religion

—the practical exemplification of the Golden Rule. Finally, comrades, having proved your *Loyalty* to our country, be loyal to each other. If your comrade is worthy of your friendship, stand by him though the whole world assail him.

Let us cherish and strengthen a feeling of dependence and confidence in each other, and show to the world that we are worthy of having served our country in the Grand Army of the Republic.

May the blessing of Heaven rest upon this Post, may good comradeship prevail, and every moral and social virtue cement you. Amen.

(If the M. O. wishes then to retire, he will advance to the centre of the room and there be joined by the Officers of the Day).

P. C.—Comrade, you will accept the thanks of this Post and its officers for the manner in which you have discharged your duties. It will give us pleasure at all times to have you visit us. Bear with you our fraternal wishes for your own welfare, and report to the department officers that we shall do all in our power to advance the interests of the Grand Army of the Republic. Post *Present Arms!*

[Post will give the usual salute. When the M. O. has retired past the I. S. the order will be given, "*Carry, Arms!*"] (*One rap.*)

Form of Inspection

Form of Inspection

The Inspecting Officer, having previously notified the Post Commander of the time when he intends to visit the Post for the purpose of inspection, shall present himself at the place of meeting previous to the opening of the Post in order that the P. C. may call the Post to order and receive the Inspector, and after this has been done, open the Post in regular form.

The form of reception shall be as follows: The P. C. shall call the post to order, see that all things are ready for the Inspector, and caution the comrades to pay strict attention to the business before them. He shall then cause the I. O. to be informed of his readiness to receive him. The I. O. shall announce to the I. S. his name, rank in the Grand Army of the Republic and the purpose of his visit. The I. S. shall then address the O. G. thus: "O. G. Comrade (name) (Department or Assistant) Inspector is in waiting at the outpost." The O. G. will repeat this to the O. D. who shall announce it to the P. C., who will instruct the O. D. to retire to the outpost and examine the I. O.

The O. D. having retired, the P. C. shall call up the Post, when the officers shall take position one pace in front of their respective stations, and he shall command them to draw swords. The Guard shall be paraded under the command of the O. G. forming on the side of the hall to the left of the P. C., the left of the line toward the S. V. C.

The O. D. having tested the I. O., as prescribed in the Ritual, shall report the results as follows:

"Commander, Comrade (name) is waiting at the outpost, whom I find to be the regularly accredited I. O. for this Post.

P. C.—"You will return to the outpost and present the I. O."

The O. D. will retire to the outpost and escort the I. O. to the centre of the hall, and halting at the altar will say :

"Commander, I have the honor to present Comrade (name) (Department or Assistant) Inspector, who is here for the purpose of inspecting this Post."

P. C.—"Post, present arms." Officers will salute with swords; comrades by raising the right hand to the visor of the cap; guard with muskets. The I. O. will return the salute and the P. C. will order: "Carry arms."

P. C.—"Comrade, as the representative of our Department Commander, and a comrade of the Grand Army of the Republic, we extend to you a soldier's welcome, and trust that your stay with us may be agreeable and instructive. The O. D. will escort the I. O. to a seat upon my right." The P. C. will seat the Post, dismiss the Guard, and order the officers to retire to the outpost, and will proceed to open the Post, as provided in the Ritual, and follow the regular line of business therein prescribed. *If no recruit is present to be mustered a substitute shall be provided for the muster-in service.* [The I. O. shall satisfy himself that all present are members of the Order in regular standing. For this purpose he may require the National countersign of all present.] After the muster-

in-service the P. C. shall complete the regular order of business during which time the I. O. will proceed to examine the books of the Adjutant and Quartermaster, after which at the close of the regular business he will take position at the altar and ask such questions of the P. C. as may be necessary to complete his report to Headquarters. Each question on Form H. should be asked by the I. O., the P. C. answering, calling upon the Adjutant or Quartermaster for statistics when necessary. Upon the completion of the questions, the P. C. shall invite the I. O. to address the Post. The I. O. shall then offer such suggestions as may seem to be for the best interests of the Post and of the Order.

The I. O. will then retire, or remain with the Post until it has closed. If he wishes to retire, he will signify his intention to the P. C., who will call up the Post. [Officers shall step one pace in front of their stations, and draw swords when ordered by the P. C.] The I. O. shall take his position in rear of the altar, and the P. C. shall say:

"Comrade (name) (Assistant or Department) Inspector, we thank you for your kind advice and hope to profit thereby. You will assure the Department Commander of our intentions to do all in our power for the good of the Order. The O. D. will escort the I. O. to the outpost. Post, present arms."

The salute having been returned, the P. C. will say: "Carry arms," and the I. O. will be escorted by the O. D. to the outpost.





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